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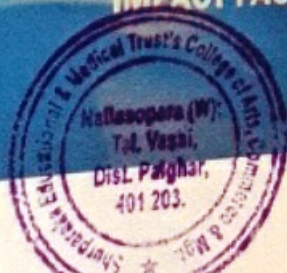
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Margaret Sanger (The Pioneer of Birth Control Movement)

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Abstract

Margaret Sanger is the American social reformer and also known as the mother of birth control movement in America. Margaret Sanger was an early feminist and women's rights activist who coined the term "birth control" and worked towards its legalization. Sanger started her campaign to educate women about sex in 1912 by writing a newspaper column called "What Every Girl Should Know." She also worked as a nurse on the Lower East Side, at the time a predominantly poor immigrant neighborhood. Through her work, Sanger treated a number of women who had undergone back-alley abortions or tried to self-terminate their pregnancies. Sanger objected to the unnecessary suffering endured by these women, and she fought to make birth control information and contraceptives available. She also began dreaming of a "magic pill" to be used to control pregnancy. "No woman can call herself free until she can choose consciously whether she will or will not be a mother," Sanger said.

Keyword: Margaret Sanger, birth control movement of America.

Introduction

Margaret Sanger, original name Margaret Louisa Higgins, (born September 14, 1879, founder of the birth-control movement in the United States and an international leader in the field. She is credited with originating the term birth control.

Sanger was the sixth of 11 children. She attended Claverack College and then took nurse's training in New York at the White Plains Hospital and the Manhattan Eye and Ear Clinic. She was married twice, to William Sanger in 1900 and, after a divorce, to J. Noah H. Slee in 1922. After a brief teaching career she practiced obstetrical nursing on the Lower East Side of New York City, where she witnessed the relationships between poverty, uncontrolled fertility, high rates of infant and maternal mortality, and deaths from botched illegal abortions. These observations made Sanger a feminist who believed in every woman's right to avoid unwanted pregnancies, and she devoted herself to removing the legal barriers to publicizing the facts about contraception.

In 1912 Sanger gave up nursing to devote herself to the cause of birth control and sex education, publishing a series of articles on the topics, including What Every Girl Should Know for the New York Call.